

Solution * 3

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(1/3)

- ① $T = 273 + 33 = 306 \text{ K}$
 $T_0 = 273 + 20 = 293 \text{ K}$
 $e = 0.97$
 $A = 1.5 \text{ m}^2$

$I_T = e\sigma(T^4 - T_0^4)$ $\rightarrow T > T_0$
 $= (0.97) \times (5.67 \times 10^{-8} \text{ J/s.m}^2\text{K}^4) (306^4 - 293^4 \text{ K}^4)$
 $= 76.87 \text{ J/s.m}^2$

ဝိသေသကွင်းပိုင်းစွမ်းအင် ; $E = I_T A$
 $= (76.87 \text{ J/s.m}^2)(1.5 \text{ m}^2)$
 $= 115.31 \text{ J/s or W} *$

- ② $\lambda_{\text{max}} = 500 \times 10^{-9} \text{ m}$

$\lambda_{\text{max}} T = 2.898 \times 10^{-3} \text{ m.K}$

$T = \frac{2.898 \times 10^{-3} \text{ m.K}}{\lambda}$
 $= \frac{2.898 \times 10^{-3} \text{ m.K}}{500 \times 10^{-9} \text{ m}} = 5796 \text{ K} *$

- ③ $E = 100 \text{ W or J/s}$
 $l = 30 \text{ cm} = 0.30 \text{ m}$
 $d = 0.4 \text{ mm} \Rightarrow r = 0.2 \text{ mm} = 0.2 \times 10^{-3} \text{ m}$
 $e = 0.26$

a) ဝိသေသကွင်းပိုင်းစွမ်းအင် ; $E = I_T A$ W or J/s

$I_T = e\sigma T^4 \Rightarrow E = (e\sigma T^4) A$

$T = \left(\frac{E}{e\sigma A} \right)^{1/4}$
 $= \left(\frac{100 \text{ J/s}}{(0.26)(5.67 \times 10^{-8} \text{ J/s.m}^2\text{K}^4)(9.79 \times 10^{-4} \text{ m}^2)} \right)^{1/4}$
 $= 2059.56 \text{ K} *$

$A = (2\pi r) l$
 $= (2\pi \times 0.2 \times 10^{-3} \text{ m})(0.30 \text{ m})$
 $= 3.77 \times 10^{-4} \text{ m}^2$

b) $\lambda_{\text{max}} T = 2.898 \times 10^{-3} \text{ m.K}$
 $\lambda_{\text{max}} = \frac{2.898 \times 10^{-3} \text{ m.K}}{2059.56 \text{ K}} = 1.407 \times 10^{-6} \text{ m} = 1.407 \mu\text{m} *$

c) ဝိသေသကွင်းပိုင်းစွမ်းအင် ; $E = I_T A$ W or J/s
 $\lambda_{\text{max}} = 1.407 \mu\text{m}$ ဝိသေသကွင်းပိုင်းစွမ်းအင်

